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## Introduction

## Texts For Close Reading and Deep Comprehension

Close reading involves careful study of a short text passage to build a deep, critical understanding of the text. By developing children's comprehension and higher-order thinking skills, you can help them make sense of the world.
"A significant body of research links the close reading of complex text whether the student is a struggling reader or advanced - to significant gains in reading proficiency, and finds close reading to be a key component of college and career readiness."
(Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers, 2012, p7)

## Reading and Re-Reading For Different Purposes

The texts in Close Reading are carefully selected and deliberately short. This focuses children on purposeful reading, re-reading and responding. They learn about the topic through rich vocabulary development and deep comprehension.


Children re-read and analyse the text through questioning to explore:

- text structure and features
- key ideas and details
- connections/conclusions
- predictions/inferences
- words and phrases in context.

Children actively respond to the text using:

- higher-order thinking skills
- paired discussion
- written responses.


## Text Marking: A Powerful Active-Reading Strategy

To improve their comprehension of literary texts, children must actively engage with the material. Careful and consistent text marking by hand is one valuable way to accomplish this. The true goal of teaching text marking is to help children internalise an effective close-reading strategy, not to have them show how many marks they can make on a page. Text-marking skills are encouraged in each passage.

## Coach Sam

Read the sports story.
Then follow the directions in the text-marking box.

Sam has played football
since he was four.

He knows the game well.
Now Sam is 44.

He coaches a football team.
All the players are in Year 2.
Sam helps them kick better.


He shows them how to stop a ball with their feet.

Sam is a good coach.
He makes football fun.

## Text Marking

Think about the story.


Circle WHO the story is about.
$\qquad$ Underline one detail about that person.

## Coach Sam

Answer each question. Use the story and picture.
(1) What is TRUE about Sam in this story?

- A Sam is tall.
- B Sam is in Year 2.
- C Sam coaches a football team.

What helped you answer? $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(2) What makes Sam a good coach?

- A He knows the game well.
- B He is 44 years old.
- C He is funny.

What helped you answer? $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(3) Why does Sam know so much about football? Explain.

## Answers



## Sample Text Markings

## Passage 1: Coach Sam

1 C ; Sample answer: I picked C because it says so in the fourth sentence.

2 A; Sample answer: It says in the second sentence that he knows the game well.

3 Sample answer: Sam has played football since he was four, so he has played for many years.


## Sample Text Markings

## Passage 2: Kitchen Brothers

1 A ; Sample answer: I picked A because it says so in the first sentence of the story.
$2 C_{;}$Sample answer: I picked a meal of something each brother would make - a soup and a bread.

3 Sample answer: Milo is the one on the left. He is making bread.

