## Contents

Eukaryotes and prokaryotes Animal and plant cells Cell specialisation and differentiation
Animal and plant cells
Cell specialisation and differentiation
Microscopy
Using a light microscope
Mitosis and the cell cycle
Stem cells
Diffusion
Osmosis Investigating the effect of a range of concentrations of salt
or sugar solutions on the mass of plant tissue
Active transport
pic 2 Biology TISSUES, ORGANS AND ORGAN SYSTEMS
The human digestive system and enzymes
Food tests
The effect of pH on amylase
The heart
The lungs
Blood vessels and blood
Coronary heart disease
Health issues and effect of lifestyle
Cancer
Plant tissues
Transpiration and translocation
pic 3 Biology INFECTION AND RESPONSE
Communicable (infectious) diseases
Viral and bacterial diseases
Fungal and protist diseases  Human defence systems and vaccination
Antibiotics, painkillers and new drugs
pic 4 Biology BIOENERGETICS
Photosynthesis and the rate of photosynthesis
Investigating the effect of light intensity on the rate of photosynthesi
Uses of glucose
Respiration and metabolism
Response to exercise
pic 5 Biology HOMEOSTASIS AND RESPONSE
Homeostasis
The human nervous system and reflexes
Investigating the effect of a factor on human reaction time
Human endocrine system
Control of blood glucose concentration
Diabetes
Hormones in human reproduction
Contraception
Using hormones to treat infertility  Negative feedback
Trogulivo Ioodibuolit

DNA and the genome Genetic inheritance Inherited disorders Variation Evolution Selective breeding and genetic engineering Classification  ECOLOGY	56 57 58 59 60 61 62 Topic 7 Biology	
Communities Abiotic and biotic factors Adaptations Food chains Measuring species The carbon cycle, nitrogen cycle and water cycle Biodiversity Global warming	63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70	
Chemistry		
Atoms, elements and compounds Mixtures and compounds Pure substances and formulations Chromatography Scientific models of the atom Atomic structure, isotopes and relative atomic mass The development of the periodic table and the noble gases Electronic structure Metals and non-metals Group 1 – the alkali metals Group 7 – the halogens	Topic 1 Chemis  71  72  73  74  75  76  77  78  79  80  81	
Bonding, STRUCTURE AND THE PROPERTIES OF MATTER  Bonding and structure Ions and ionic bonding The structure and properties of ionic compounds Covalent bonds and simple molecules Diamond, graphite and graphene Fullerenes and polymers Giant metallic structures and alloys	82 83 84 84 86 87 88	try
Conservation of mass and balancing equations Relative formula masses The mole and reacting masses Limiting reactants Concentrations in solutions	89 91 92 94 95	
Metal oxides and the reactivity series Extraction of metals and reduction The blast furnace The reactions of acids The preparation of soluble salts Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons pH scale and neutralisation Strong and weak acids Electrolysis Electrolysis of copper(II) sulfate and electroplating	Topic 4 Chemis  96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105	try

	The extraction of metals using electrolysis
	Practical investigation into the electrolysis of aqueous solutions
Topic 5 Chemistry	ENERGY CHANGES
	Exothermic and endothermic reactions
	Practical investigation into the variables that affect temperature changes in
	chemical reactions
	Reaction profiles
	The energy changes of reactions
Topic 6 Chemistry	RATES OF REACTION AND EQUILIBRIUM
	Ways to follow a chemical reaction
	Calculating the rate of reaction
	The effect of concentration on reaction rate and the effect of pressure on the rate of gaseous reactions
	Rates of reaction – the effect of surface area
	The effects of changing the temperature and adding a catalyst
	An investigation into how changing the concentration affects the rate of reaction
	Reversible reactions
	The effect of changing conditions on equilibrium
c 7 Chemistry	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY
	Alkanes
	Fractional distillation
	Cracking and alkenes
8 Chemistry	CHEMICAL ANALYSIS
	Testing for gases
9 Chemistry	CHEMISTRY OF THE ATMOSPHERE
	The composition and evolution of the Earth's atmosphere
	Climate change
	The carbon footprint and its reduction
	Atmospheric pollutants
10 Chemistry	USING RESOURCES
	Finite and renewable resources, sustainable development
	Life cycle assessments (LCAs)
	Alternative methods of copper extraction
	Making potable water and waste water treatment Ways of reducing the use of resources
	The Haber process
	Physics
pic 1 Physics	ENERGY
	Energy stores and systems
	Changes in energy stores: kinetic energy
	Changes in energy stores: elastic potential energy
	Changes in energy stores: gravitational potential energy
	Energy changes in systems: specific heat capacity
	Power
	Energy transfers in a system
	Efficiency National and global energy resources
opic 2 Physics	ELECTRICITY
<del>ορίο 2 1 Πγοί</del> ος	Standard circuit diagram symbols
	Electrical charge and current
	Current, resistance and potential difference and resistors
	Series and parallel circuits

Mains electricity: direct and alternating potential difference (ac/dc)	149	
Mains electricity	150	
Electric power (with electrical devices)	151	
Energy transfers in appliances	152	
The National Grid	153	
Static charge and electric fields (1)	155	
Static charge and electric fields (2)	156	
PARTICLE MODEL		Topic 3 Physics
Particle model of matter and density of materials	157	
Changes of state and internal energy	158	
Changes of temperature and specific latent heat	159	
Particle motion in gases (1)	160	
Particle motion in gases (2)	161	
ATOMS		Topic 4 Physics
The structure of the atom (1)	162	
The structure of the atom (2)	163	
Developing a model of the atom	164	
Radioactive decay and nuclear radiation	165	
Nuclear equations	166	
Half-life of radioactive elements	167	
Hazards and uses of radioactive emissions (1)	168	
Hazards and uses of radioactive emissions (2)	169	
Hazards and uses of radioactive emissions (3)	170	
FORCES		Topic 5 Physics
Forces and their interactions	171	
Gravity	172	
Resultant forces	173	
Work done and energy transfer	174	
Forces and elasticity	175	
Distance, displacement, speed and velocity	176	
Acceleration	178	
Equations of motion	179	
Newton's laws of motion	181	
Stopping distance	183	
Momentum (1)	184	
Momentum (2)	185	
Momentum (3)	186	
WAVES	_	Topic 6 Physics
Transverse and longitudinal waves	187	
Properties of waves	188	
Reflection and refraction	189	
Sound waves (1)	190	
Sound waves (2)	191	
Electromagnetic waves	192	
Emission and absorption of infrared radiation	193	
ELECTROMAGNETISM	_	Topic 7 Physics
Magnetism	195	
Electromagnetism	196	
Motor effect	197	
Transformers	199	
Biology Paper 1	201	
Chemistry Paper 1	210	
Physics Paper 1	217	
Answers	224	
	_	