Contents

ATOMIC STRUCTURE AND THE PERIODIC TABLE — Topic 1

Atoms, elements and compounds 8
Mixtures and compounds 9
Pure substances and formulations 10
Chromatography 12
Scientific models of the atom 13
Atomic structure, isotopes and relative atomic mass 14
The development of the periodic table and the noble gases 15
Electronic structure 16
Metals and non-metals 17
Group 1 – the alkali metals 18
Group 7 – the halogens 19
The transition metals 20

BONDING, STRUCTURE AND THE PROPERTIES OF MATTER — Topic 2

Bonding and structure 21
Ions and ionic bonding 22
The structure and properties of ionic compounds 23
Covalent bonds and simple molecules 24
Diamond, graphite and graphene 25
Fullerenes and polymers 26
Giant metallic structures and alloys 27
Nanoparticles 28

QUANTITATIVE CHEMISTRY — Topic 3

Conservation of mass and balancing equations 29
Relative formula masses 31
The mole and reacting masses 32
Limiting reactants 34
Concentrations in solutions 36
Moles in solution 37
Moles and gas volumes 38
Percentage yield and atom economy 39

CHEMICAL CHANGES — Topic 4

Metal oxides and the reactivity series 40
Extraction of metals and reduction 41
The blast furnace 42
The reactions of acids 43
The preparation of soluble salts 44
Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons 45
pH scale and neutralisation 46
Strong and weak acids 47
Electrolysis 48
Electrolysis of copper(II) sulfate and electroplating 49
The electrolysis of aqueous solutions 50
The extraction of metals using electrolysis 51
Practical investigation into the electrolysis of aqueous solutions 52
Titrations 53

ENERGY CHANGES — Topic 5

Exothermic and endothermic reactions 54
Practical investigation into the variables that affect temperature changes in chemical reactions 55
Reaction profiles 56
The energy changes of reactions 57
Chemical cells and fuel cells 58

Topic 6

RATES OF REACTION AND EQUILIBRIUM

Ways to follow a chemical reaction 59
Calculating the rate of reaction 60
The effect of concentration on reaction rate and the effect of pressure on the rate of gaseous reactions 61
Rates of reaction – the effect of surface area 63
The effects of changing the temperature and adding a catalyst 64
An investigation into how changing the concentration affects the rate of reaction 65
Reversible reactions 67
The effect of changing conditions on equilibrium 68

Topic 7

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Alkanes 69
Fractional distillation 70
Cracking and alkenes 71
Alcohols 72
Carboxylic acids 73
Addition polymerisation 74
Condensation polymerisation 75
Amino acids and DNA 76

Topic 8

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

Testing for gases 77
Identifying metal ions using flame tests, flame emission spectroscopy and sodium hydroxide 78
Testing for negative ions (anions) in salts 79
Identifying ions in an ionic compound 80

Topic 9

CHEMISTRY OF THE ATMOSPHERE

The composition and evolution of the Earth's atmosphere 81
Climate change 82
The carbon footprint and its reduction 83
Atmospheric pollutants 84

Topic 10

USING RESOURCES

Finite and renewable resources, sustainable development 85
Life cycle assessments (LCAs) 86
Alternative methods of copper extraction 87
Making potable water and waste water treatment 88
Ways of reducing the use of resources 89
Rusting 90
Alloys as useful materials 91
Ceramics, polymers and composites 92
The Haber process 93
Production and uses of NPK fertilisers 94

PAPER 1 95

ANSWERS 104