

# Contents

## **THE CHALLENGE OF NATURAL HAZARDS**

---

Natural hazards	8
Tectonic hazards	9
Weather hazards	16
Climate change	24
<b>Review it!</b>	<b>28</b>

Topic 1

## **THE LIVING WORLD**

---

Ecosystems	29
Tropical rainforests	36
Hot deserts	44
Cold environments	50
<b>Review it!</b>	<b>57</b>

Topic 2

## **PHYSICAL LANDSCAPES IN THE UK**

---

UK physical landscapes	58
Coastal landscapes in the UK	59
River landscapes in the UK	69
Glacial landscapes in the UK	78
<b>Review it!</b>	<b>85</b>

Topic 3

## **URBAN ISSUES AND CHALLENGES**

---

Global patterns of urban change	86
Urban growth in LICs and NEEs	88
Urban change in the UK	95
Urban sustainability in the UK	104
<b>Review it!</b>	<b>106</b>

Topic 4

## **THE CHANGING ECONOMIC WORLD**

---

Economic development and quality of life	107
Global development gap	115
Rapid economic development and change	120
Changes in the UK economy	124
<b>Review it!</b>	<b>138</b>

Topic 5

## **THE CHALLENGE OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

---

Resource management	140
Food	151
Water	158
Energy	164
<b>Review it!</b>	<b>174</b>

Topic 6

Topic 7

Topic 8

**ISSUE EVALUATION** 176

---

**FIELDWORK AND GEOGRAPHICAL ENQUIRIES** 184

---

Glossary 192

Answers 198

Index 205

Acknowledgements 208