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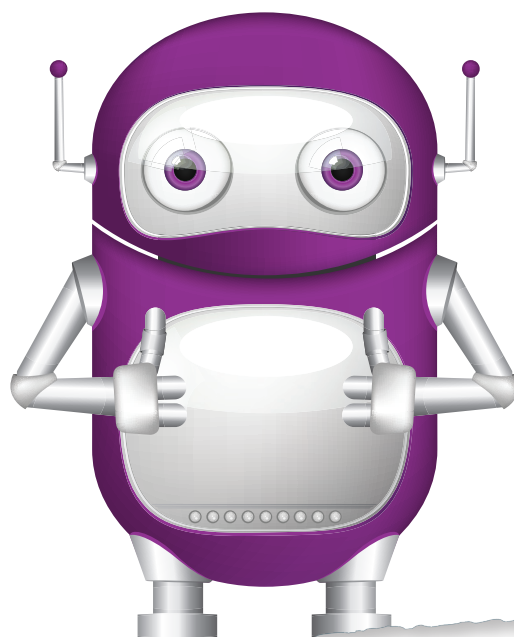
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Roman numerals

Recap

Look at the clock and check that you know the Roman numerals for numbers 1–12.



What are the rules for making 4 and 9 with Roman numerals?



Revise

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Roman numeral	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
Number	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Roman numeral	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	IXX	XX
Number	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	500	1000
Roman numeral	XXX	XL	L	LX	LXX	LXXX	XC	C	D	M

Check

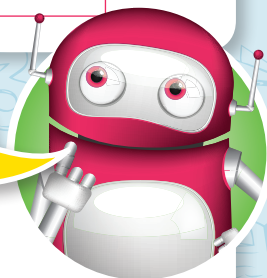
1. Write these Roman numerals in numbers.

- a. VIII _____ b. XXIII _____ c. CCC _____ d. XCV _____
e. CIV _____ f. CXL _____ g. DCX _____ h. CM _____

2. Write these numbers in their Roman numeral equivalent.

- a. 22 _____ b. 1 _____ c. 55 _____ d. 93 _____
e. 112 _____ f. 160 _____ g. 212 _____ h. 965 _____

With a bit of brain power, you can use this chart to find out any Roman numeral up to 1000!



Problems

Brain-buster The Romans left Britain in the year AD410, 465 years after they first arrived. Use Roman numerals to write the date they left, and the number of years they spent in Britain.

Date: _____ Years in Britain: _____

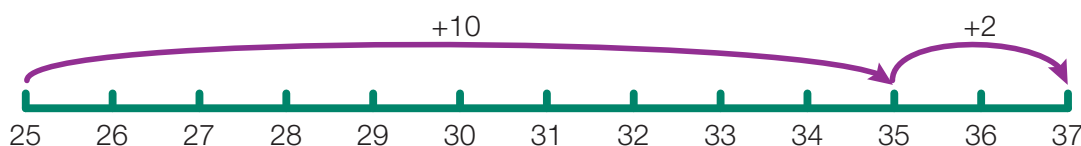
Mental methods for adding and subtracting

Recap

You will probably know several ways of doing mental calculations.

You must know your number bonds: $7 + 8 = 15$ $15 - 8 = 7$ $15 - 7 = 8$

Partitioning numbers is important too: $25 + 12 = 37$



Revise

Mental methods can work just as well for larger numbers, but you need to be confident and know your limits!

Remember,
adding 99 is easy:
add 100 and take
away 1!



$45,356 + 12,103$ ✓ There is no carrying necessary; just add each column.

$123,729 + 943,509$ ✗ Too much carrying!

$34,302 - 8753$ ✗ Too much carrying!

$16,583 - 8000$ ✓ The 100s, 10s and 1s stay exactly the same!

✓ check

1. Add these numbers using mental methods.

- a. $46 + 50 =$ _____
- b. $127 + 99 =$ _____
- c. $3274 + 2002 =$ _____
- d. $2500 + 7454 =$ _____
- e. $120,000 + 10,320 =$ _____

2. Subtract these numbers using mental methods.

- a. $80 - 46 =$ _____
- b. $160 - 65 =$ _____
- c. $345 - 99 =$ _____
- d. $4000 - 2500 =$ _____
- e. $275,675 - 10,000 =$ _____

⚠ Problems

Brain-teaser Jason has read 123 pages of his book. If he reads another 150 pages he will finish it. How many pages does the book have altogether?

Brain-buster Armchairs cost £299 and sofas cost £499. How much would two armchairs and one sofa cost altogether?