## **O** Recap

**Plurals** 

What is a plural?

**Plural** means 'more than one'. **Singular** means 'only one'. There are rules for spelling plural words.

## 3 Revise

For most words, to change a word from singular to plural, you add an **s** on the end.

There are other ways to change singular to plural.

For example, when the word ends in **ch**, **sh**, **ss**, **x** or **o**, you add **es**.

Singular	Plural
balloon	balloon <mark>s</mark>
mug	mug <mark>s</mark>
chocolate	chocolate <mark>s</mark>
book	book <mark>s</mark>



Singular	Plural
chur <b>ch</b>	church <mark>es</mark>
di <b>sh</b>	dish <b>es</b>
dre <b>ss</b>	dress <b>es</b>
fox	fox <b>es</b>
tomato	tomato <mark>es</mark>



When the word ends in **y** with a consonant before it, you add **es** and change **y** to **i**.

If the word ending in **y** has a vowel before it, add **s**.





There are some irregular plurals that don't follow the rules!

Singular	Plural
ba <b>by</b> (b is a consonant)	bab <b>ies</b>
par <b>ty</b> (t is a consonant)	part <b>ies</b>
butterf <b>ly</b> (l is a consonant)	butterfl <b>ies</b>
t <b>oy</b> (o is a vowel)	toy <mark>s</mark>
b <b>oy</b> (o is a vowel)	boy <mark>s</mark>

Singular	Irregular plural
child	children
sheep	sheep